

Message Text

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ACTION NEA-13

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 EUR-25 IO-14 ISO-00 CIAE-00 INR-10

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INFO USINT ALGIERS

AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

USINT CAIRO

USMISSION GENEVA

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY TUNIS

AMCONSUL JERUSALEM

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

DIA WASHDC

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BEIRUT FOR VOA AND RAPA

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SUBJECT: MEDIA REACTION - PRESS REVIEW FEB 7 (25/74)

SUMMARY: OBSTACLES TO SYRIAN-ISRAELI NEGOTIATIONS

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OVERSHADOW OTHER MAJOR PRESS ITEMS, WHICH INCLUDE

ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES, NEED TO REORGANIZE NATIONAL RESOURCES TO MEET DEFENSE PRIORITIES AND IDEOLOGICAL GAP IN POLITICAL PARTIES' VIEWS THAT OBSTRUCTS QUICK FORMATION OF NEXT GOI. DAVAR SAYS IF SYRIA DOES NOT CHANGE ITS POSITION, DEFMIN DAYAN MIGHT CONSIDER CANCELLING HIS BONDS TRIP TO AVOID TALKING TO DR KISSINGER ON TROOP SEPARATION. HAARETZ CORRESPONDENT IN NEW YORK SAYS STATE DEPT SOURCES FEAR SYRIAN REFUSAL TO ALLOW ICRC VISITS IS INDICATION THAT ISRAELI POWS ARE NO LONGER ALIVE. ARABISTS BELIEVE THAT BASE OF "MINI MUTINY" IN JORDAN EXTENDS BEYOND ECONOMIC INTERESTS. MILITARY WRITERS ASSUME EGYPT HAS STWDTED TO DISMANTLE MISSILE BASES IN CANAL EAST BANK. COMMENTATORS CONTINUE TO STUDY US BUDGET TO DEDUCE COURSE OF US GLOBAL POLICY. END SUMMARY.

ISRAELI-SYRIAN NEGOTIATIONS

(A) HATZOFE WRITE: "ISRAELI CONSENT TO A TIMETABLE BY WHICH TROOP SEPARATION TALKS BETWEEN SYRIA AND ISRAEL WILL COMMENCE SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE SUBMISSION OF A LIST OF POWS IS CONDITIONED ON THE LENGTH OF TIME THAT SYRIA INDICATES (FOR ALLOWING ICRC VISITS). SINCE SYRIA HAS NOT RESPONDED TO THE ISRAELI PROPOSAL, ISRAEL FEELS FREE TO WITHDRAW ITS POSITION LINKING THE START OF NEGOTIATIONS TO SUBMISSION OF A LIST OF POWS."

(B) DAVAR REMARKS: "IF SYRIA DOES NOT CHANGE ITS POSITION ON ISRAELI POWS... UP TO THE TIME OF DEFMIN DAYAN'S SCHEDULED DEPARTURE FOR THE US TO APPEAR BEFORE THE BONDS DRIVE... DAYAN MIGHT CONSIDER CANCELLING HIS TRIP... THIS IS DUE TO THE ASSUMPTION THAT IF DAYAN VISITS THE US, HE WOULD LIKELY TO MEET WITH DR KISSINGER... AND THE SUBJECT OF TROOP SEPARATION WITH SYRIA MIGHT COME UP FOR DISCUSSIONS. THIS IS A MILITARY TOPIC AND DEFMIN DAYAN HANDLES IT. THE GOI IS STILL FIRM IN ITS POSITION NOT TO NEGOTIATE UNLESS THE POW LIST IS RECEIVED AND ICRC VISITS ARE ALLOWED."

(C) HAARETZ COMMENTS: "... EVEN IF TROOP SEPARATION TALKS COMMENCE WITHIN A FEW DAYS... AND EVEN IF ICRC VISITS TO OUR POWS BEGIN THE THREAT THAT SYRIA MIGHT NOT RETURN THE POWS WOULD STILL HANG OVER THE COURSE OF NEGOTIATIONS.. AT THE PEAK OF UNCLASSIFIED

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NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY BE CONDUCTED WITH KISSINGER'S CHARACTERISTIC ENERGY AND THE STRONG DESIRE OF (KISSINGER AND HIS AIDES) TO BRING THE PARTIES TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT... NEW IDEAS ON COMPROMISE WOULD BE BORN... THEY WILL BE MAINLY SHOULDERED BY ISRAEL. ISRAEL MIGHT FIND ITSELF IN A POSITION WHERE THE RETURN OF POWS WOULD BE THE ONLY PRICE IT WOULD GET FOR ITS WITHDRAWAL FROM THE NORTHERN FRONT.. "EVERY BODY AGREES THAT THIS WOULD BE A HEAVY PRICE..."

(D) HAARETZ NY CORRESPONDENT REMARKS: " STATE DEPT SOURCES EXPRESSED SERIOUS CONCERN ABOUT THE SITUATION IN SYRIA... THEY (ALSO) FEAR THAT SYRIAN REFUSAL TO PERMIT ICRC VISITS IS AN INDICATION THAT THE ISRAELI POWS ARE NO LONGER ALIVE... KNOWLEDGEABLESOURCES SAID THAT KISSINGER'S THREATS AGAINST OIL BLACKMAIL... ARE INDICATION OF THE BITTERNESS OF THE USGOVT OVER ARABS' NON-COMPLIANCE WITH THEIR PROMISES... THERE IS A HINT THAT IF THE ARABS DO NOT LIFT THE EMBARGO, THE US WILL CEASE TO FORCE ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FURTHER FROM SINAI... HUSSEIN'S WASHINGTON TRIP HAS BEEN POSTPONED... SINCE THE US BELIEVES THERE IS NO REASON TO TALK TO HIM IN THE ABSENCE OF A MOMENTUM FOR AN ISRAELI-JORDANIAN AGREEMENT. THE US IS ALSO WAITING TO SEE THE OUTCOME OF THE OIL CONFERENCE IN ALGIERS."

SUPERPOWERS' RELATIONS

COMMENTING ON A SYMPOSIUM ON THE "POWERS AND THE MID EAST" HELD THIS WEEK WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF ISRAELI EXPERTS, HAARETZ (SLPETER) REMARKS: "... DESPITE THE DIFFERENT VIEWS EXPRESSED, THERE SEEMS TO BE A CONSENSUS AMONG THE PARTICIPANTS OVER THREE POINTS: (A) THAT THE DETENTE IS A NEW FORM OF STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE SUPERPOWERS AND NOT A STAGE TOWARDS ITS LIQUIDATION.... (B) THE MID EAST REMAINS AN 'UNDEFINED AREA' (AS FAR AS THE SUPERPOWERS ARE CONCERNED) AND THEREFORE THE DENTE HAS LITTLE, IF ANY, INFLUENCE ON THE AREA... AND (C) THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS RETAINING THE PALESTINIAN CARD TO SABOTAGE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WHENEVER THEY FEEL THAT (PEACE) PROGRESS IS BENEFITING THE US..." QUOTING PROFESSOR CONFINO (EXPERT ON SOVIET AFFAIRS), WRITER PROCEEDS: "THE SOVIET UNION VIEWS DETENTE AS AN INTERIM STAGE TOWARD SEEKING EQUALITY BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE US IN THE NUCLEAR BALANCE... THE DETENTE WILL VANISH THE MINUTE THE SOVIET UNION REALIZES THAT IT HAS THE UPPER HAND..." EX-AMB RABIN UNCLASSIFIED

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IS QUOTED: "... DETENTE IS A CHANGE IN THE RULES OF THE SUPERPOWERS' GAMES, A CHANGE THAT IS MEANT TO PREVENT A NUCLEAR CONFRONTATION.. FOR THE US, THE MAJOR OBJECTIVE REMAINS THE CURBING OF THE SOVIET ADVANCE.. NIXON AND KISSINGER REALIZE THE DEPTH OF US PUBLIC SHOCK OVER VIETNAM.. THEY USE THE DTENTE AS AN INTERIM STAGE TO GIVE THE PUBLIC TIME TO RECOVER FROM THE SHOCK... AS TIME GOES ON THE US WILL ADOPT A SHREWDER POSITION IN THE MID EAST..."

ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS

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INFO OCT-01 AF-10 EUR-25 IO-14 ISO-00 CIAE-00 INR-10

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INFO USINT ALGIERS

AMEMBASSY AMMAN

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(A) PRESS REPORTS WIDELY ON FIELD REPORTS THAT IDF
WITNESSED EXPLOSIONS BELIEVED TO BE THE (BURNING OF THE) MISSILE
SITES ERECTED BY THE THIRD ARMY IN THE CANAL EAST BANK. DAVAR
(TADMOR) LAUDS TREDND RECONCILLATION WITH EGYPT,
URGING THAT ISRAEL CONTINUE TO MOVE TOWARD FURTHER LIMITATION
OF ENMITY WITH EGYPT. AMONG THE REASONS... THE EGYPTIAN-
ISRAELI TROOP SEPARATION AGREEMENT HAS ALREADY DISFUGURED
ARAB UNITY AND MILITARY SOLIDARITY... IT BROUGHT BACK
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TO THE FORE THE MUTUAL SUSPICION BETWEEN EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES... NOT MENTIONING THE (DISTRUST) BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS... IF EGYPT IS READY TO TAKE ALL THESE RISKS... ITS (PEACEFUL) INTENTIONS ARE DEEP..."

(B) AL HAMISHMAR (KAPILIUK) REVIEWS SITUATION

IN EGYPT AND ASSESSES POLITICAL POWER OF LEFTISTS AND THE SOVIET CAMP, WHO ACCORDIN* TO WRITER, SUPPORTED THE VIEWS OF OUSTED AL AHRAM EDITOR HEYKAL. WRITER REMARKS:

"HEYKAL'S OUSTER CAME AT A TIME OF EGYPTIAN RAPPROACHMENT WITH WASHINGTON, SOMETHING THAT WOULD CERTAINLY RAISE THE CONCERN OF THE LEFTIST ELEMENTS AND THE SOVIETS... WHO BELIEVE THAT EGYPT IS CONCEDED TOO MUCH TO THE US... I BELIEVE THAT HEYKAL'S REMOVAL WILL RESULT IN A OPPOSITION MOVE BY MANY RADICAL CIRCLES IN EGYPT AGAINST SADAT'S POLICY.. WE CAN EXPECT MANY SURPRISES (IN THE INTERNAL SCENE IN EGYPT)..."

NEXT GOI

PRESS CARRIES VARIOUS REPORTS ON PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED BY ALIGNMENT IN FORMING NEXT COALITION GOVT. IT ALSO DISCUSSES DIFFERENT IDEOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL VIEWS OF NRP AND ALIGNMENT THAT ARE OBSTRUCTING ANY PROGRESS. MAARIV CARRIES INTERVIEW WITH TRANSPORT MINISTER SHIMON PERES IN WHICH HE IS QUOTED TO HAVE SAID THAT IF CHOICE IS BETWEEN WIDE COALITION GOVT THAT INCLUDES LIKUD AND ANOTHER ELECTION, HE PREFERS COALITION. HAARETZ CLAIMS NRP WANTS TO ATTACH AN ANNEX TO COALITION AGREEMENT WITH ALIGNMENT THAT IT WILL NOT BE PARTY TO GOVERNMENTAL RESPONSIBILITY IF GOI SUBMITS A PEAE PLAN THAT WOULD INCLUDE TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS IN WEST BANK. MOSS

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